IAP16 Rec'd PCT/PTO 26 SEP 2006.

10/594146

I hereby certify that this paper (along with any paper referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being deposited with the U.S. Postal Service as Express Mail No. EV 885035906 US, on the date shown below in an envelope addressed to: MS PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria VA 22313-1450.

Dated: September 26, 2006 Signature:

(Charles E. Miller)

Docket No.: L7350.0012

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Patent Application of: Toshihiro Nakajima et al.

Application No.: Not Yet Assigned (This is a U.S. national stage patent application based on PCT/JP2005/006527, filed March 28, 2005, claiming priority to JP 2004-092570, filed March 26, 2004)

Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

Filed: September 26, 2006

For: DECOY NUCLEIC ACID TO SYNOVIOLIN

GENE PROMOTER

New York, NY September 26, 2006

FIRST PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

MS PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS

Prior to examination on the merits, please amend the above-identified U.S. patent application as follows:

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 6 of this paper.